



$$\Delta_A = u_A \cos\theta + v_A \sin\theta$$

$$\Delta_B = u_B \cos\theta + v_B \sin\theta$$

$$\text{extension of member} = \frac{TL}{EA}$$

E = modulus of elasticity

A = cross-sectional area

= displacement of joint B relative to joint A

$$= \Delta_B - \Delta_A$$

Nodal displacements of a pin-jointed member